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METHODS TO ORGANIZE EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES DURING ONLINE LEARNING

The article is devoted to the features of distance learning in general and the features of distance learning in English in particular. The necessity of using distance learning technologies in the modern educational process is explained, as well as the advantages and disadvantages of distance learning are revealed. Particular attention is paid to the practical issue of distance learning, its forms and ideas for the use of distance learning of the English language in the university are described. Distance learning is gaining more and more clients in organizations that are interested in developing the skills of their employees. There are many types of remote education, including online courses, mobile applications, and using virtual and augmented reality. Each of them has its own pros and cons, so when choosing a method, it is important to take into account the specific needs and goals of students.

Keywords: *distance learning, skills, online courses, English language teaching, educational technologies.*

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ОНЛАЙН ОКУТУУ УЧУРУНДА ТАРБИЯЛЫК ИШТЕРДИ УЮШТУРУУНУН ЖОЛДОРУ

Бул макала, жалпысынан, онлайн окутууга, айрыкча, англис тилин дистанттык окутуунун өзгөчөлүктөрүнө арналган. Заманбап билим берүү процессинде аралыктан окутуу технологияларын колдонуу зарылдыгы түшүндүрүлүп, аралыктан окутуунун артыкчылыктары менен кемчиликтери ачыкка чыгарылды. Дистанттык окутуунун практикалык маселесине өзгөчө көңүл бурулуп, анын формалары баяндалып, университетте англис тилинде дистанттык окутууну колдонуу идеялары сунушталды. Онлайн билим берүү, өз кызматкерлеринин көндүмдөрүн өнүктүрүүгө кызыкдар уюмдарда да көбүрөөк кызыгуучуларды тартууда. Аралыктан билим берүүнүн көптөгөн түрлөрү, анын ичинде онлайн курстар, мобилдик тиркемелер, виртуалдык жана кеңейтилген чындыкты колдонуу бар. Алардын ар биринин өзүнүн жакшы жана жаман жактары болот, ошондуктан методду тандоодо студенттердин конкреттүү муктаждыктарын жана максаттарын эске алуу маанилүү.

Түйүндүү сөздөр: *аралыктан окутуу, көндүмдөр, онлайн курстар, англис тилин окутуу, билим берүү технологиялары.*

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СПОСОБЫ ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЙ ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТИ ПРИ ОНЛАЙН ОБУЧЕНИИ

Статья посвящена особенностям онлайн обучения в целом и особенностям дистанционного обучения английскому языку в частности, объясняется необходимость применения дистанционных образовательных технологий в современном учебном процессе, а также раскрываются преимущества и недостатки дистанционного обучения. Особое внимание уделяется практическим вопросам дистанционного обучения, описываются его формы и предлагаются идеи по применению дистанционного обучения английскому языку в вузе. Онлайн обучение приобретает все больше клиентов в организациях, которые заинтересованы в развитии навыков своих сотрудников. Существует множество видов дистанционного образования, включая онлайн-курсы, мобильные приложения, использование виртуальной и дополненной реальности. Каждый из них имеет свои плюсы и минусы, поэтому при выборе метода важно учитывать конкретные потребности и цели обучающихся.

***Ключевые слова:** дистанционное обучение, навыки, онлайн-курсы, преподавание английского языка, образовательные технологии.*

Introduction: Online learning is a special type of education, the main feature of which is the interactivity of the interaction of all participants in the educational process. In this case, the presence of a teacher is not necessary, since online learning is a process self-study of the material. It is characteristic of both general pedagogical didactic teaching principles and specific principles. Use of new informational telecommunication technologies allows for the interaction of participants distance learning regardless of their location using e-mail, chat, forum, video conference, webinar, online seminar. The methodological feature of online learning is that the assimilation knowledge, skills and abilities provided by the curriculum is not carried out in traditional forms of education (lecture, lessons, seminars, etc.), and by independent the work of the trainee using various means - information carriers. In the center distance learning process is not teaching, but learning, that is independent cognitive activity of the student to master knowledge and skills. At the same time, the student must not only have the skills of working with computer, but also ways of working with educational information with which he meets in distance learning process. Online learning is a type of learning based on educational the interaction of teachers and students distant from each other, implemented with the help of telecommunication technologies and Internet resources. For distance learning all components of the training system inherent in the educational process are characteristic: goals, content, organizational forms, teaching aids, monitoring and evaluation system results. The aim of distance learning is to provide learners with directly at the place of residence or their temporary stay basic and additional professional programs of higher and secondary vocational education, respectively, in educational institutions of higher, secondary and additional vocational education. Obviously, the student of online learning is presented with high requirements for personal qualities: perseverance, dedication, honesty and others. They must master the basics of methods and techniques of independent work, independent acquisition and replenishment of knowledge with the highest motivation. In addition, for effective learning,

6. Encouraging self-reflection and self-monitoring:

Self-reflection and self-monitoring are essential skills for students to assess their progress and make adjustments as needed. Teach students to reflect on their work, identifying areas of strength and areas for improvement. Encourage them to monitor their own progress and make necessary changes to their plans and strategies.

Incorporating Social Emotional Learning (SEL) into Planning and Organizing Skills:

1. Developing self-awareness:

Helping students understand their strengths and weaknesses is a crucial aspect of developing planning and organizing skills. Encourage students to reflect on their own abilities and identify areas where they may need additional support. By developing self-awareness, students can better plan and organize their tasks based on their individual needs.

2. Building self-regulation skills:

Self-regulation skills, such as managing time and emotions, are closely tied to effective planning and organizing. Teach students strategies for managing their time effectively, such as setting goals and prioritizing tasks. Additionally, help students develop self-control and impulse management skills, enabling them to stay focused and organized even when faced with distractions.

3. Fostering social awareness and relationship skills:

Collaboration and teamwork are essential skills for effective planning and organizing. Encourage students to work together on group projects, assigning roles and responsibilities. Teach students how to seek help and support when needed, fostering a sense of social awareness and building strong relationships.

In addition, every teacher and administrator in market conditions must be familiar with the economics of education in terms of organization and wages, financing of education costs, methods of assessing the socio-economic efficiency of education. Online learning carried out with the help of computer telecommunications, has the following forms of employment. Chat classes - training sessions carried out using chat technologies. These classes are held synchronously, that is, all participants have simultaneous access to chat. Within the framework of many distance educational institutions, there is a chat school, in which with the help of chat rooms, the activities of distance teachers and students are organized. Web classes - distance lessons, conferences, seminars, business games, laboratory work, workshops and other forms of training conducted with the help of means of telecommunications and other possibilities of the Internet. For these activities specialized educational web forums are used, - a form of work users on a specific topic or problem using posts left on one from websites with the corresponding program installed on it. From the first form lessons, web forums are distinguished by the possibility of longer (multi-day) work and asynchronous nature of interaction between students and teachers. Teleconference - are usually held on the basis of mailing lists with using email. Educational teleconferencing is characterized by the achievement educational tasks.

There are also forms of online learning in which educational materials are sent by mail to the regions. We are using the Zoom app. In the 21st century, it is impossible to imagine the educational process without using modern and advanced communication technologies. Due to the growing pace informatization of society, an increase in the capacity of communication lines and the general increase in the productivity of computer technology has made it possible to application and implementation of distance learning principles. Although many people still consider traditional universities as the best way to achieve knowledge and get a diploma, distance learning proves to be great alternative. Students have the chance to study in their own

time and especially for free. Online learning is so effective because students can finish their homework quickly, and there more time left for hobbies or finding a job. Among the advantages of distance learning there are the responsibility and self-discipline of students. Competition between colleagues can be very stimulating and students will only benefit from it. Online learning cannot offer human interaction. Another disadvantage refers to the fact that distance courses cannot cope with thousands of students that try to join discussions. Also, online learning can be difficult, if it is meant for disciplines that involve practice.

The main purpose: of using e-learning and online learning technologies is to provide students with the opportunity to master general education programs directly at their place of residence or temporary stay, as well as to provide conditions for learning taking into account.

The methods of online learning uses: many different technologies, approaches, and tools. It allows creators of educational products to develop skills regardless of direction. In this section, we will analyze the most popular techniques that can be implemented separately or combined in your educational products.

Self-study. Self-study is one of the main components of distance education, since students themselves are responsible for moving towards the goal and organizing the process. For this method, developers need to prepare learning materials, exercises, homework, tests, videos and other content. To organize work, learning platforms are used, for example, Skill Space. You can upload lessons, audio, simulators, quizzes here. Students in your online school can watch, pause, or rewind the videos multiple times, which can help them better understand the material. Self-learning helps develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills as students come to their own conclusions the role of teachers or supervisors is supportive. This method encourages the development of a sense of independence, which can be useful in both personal and professional contexts.

Cooperative learning. This method involves interaction in pairs or groups as one of the main tools for achieving educational goals. Students exchange ideas, knowledge, experience, and help each other. Collaborative work can take many forms, from structured group activities and discussions to more open-ended project-based learning. An additional positive effect of the technique is the development of interpersonal communication skills, increased motivation and involvement, the ability to look at an object from different points of view, and take information from different sources. Students may take on different roles and responsibilities within their groups, such as mediator, researcher, or facilitator.

As a result, by working together, students better absorb information, build strong relationships with their classmates, and develop the skills necessary to apply the acquired knowledge in their daily tasks. Adaptive methods involve the introduction of technology to create an individual experience for each student. This approach is based on the thesis that each student has his own needs, interests, predispositions and abilities, which means that the tools must be adaptable. The effectiveness of distance learning, according to parents and students, depends on the qualifications of teachers developing video lessons and electronic educational resources in educational activities, the quality of the ideological lessons and electronic educational resources themselves on the technical capabilities of the computer and the quality of Internet connection. Online learning is the interaction between a teacher and students at a distance, reflecting all the components inherent in the educational process (goals, content, methods, organizational forms, teaching aids) and implemented by specific means of Internet technologies or other means that provide interactivity. Online learning allows not so much to diversify the organization of training as to adapt it to students who need this type of activity. Created as a tool for working with students who do not have the opportunity to fully complete

the program of their educational institution, online learning has aroused considerable interest among scientists from all over the world.

In conclusion, Teaching planning and organizing skills is crucial for elementary students to become independent learners and achieve success in university and life. By implementing effective strategies such as breaking tasks into smaller steps, utilizing visual aids, establishing routines, providing clear instructions, using checklists, and encouraging self-reflection, students can develop strong planning and organizing skills. Additionally, incorporating Social Emotional Learning (SEL) into teaching these skills helps students develop self-awareness, self-regulation, and social awareness. Start implementing these strategies in your classroom or home today to support your students' growth and development. Start your Everyday Speech Free trial **here** to access resources and activities that can help teach planning and organizing skills in elementary students.

Online learning should be seen as a complement and extension of classical forms of learning. Not even the best distance course can fully replace the personal contact with a teacher, or the human relationships that develop in a group. So, traditional classes shouldn't be replaced with distance learning. The quality and structure of training courses, as well as the quality of teaching, in online learning are often much better than in traditional forms of education. The integration of sound, movement, image and text creates a new, incredibly rich learning environment that will increase student engagement in the learning process.

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