ʊ ɾ §30.9

ʃ Ο ʲ ʤ ɮ ʦ .ʦ ɹ ɵ .
ɹ ɮ ⊐ Ο ʦ ʃŋ Ɂ ɑ ʔ ɢ ʦ ʃŋ ɮ ʜ Ο ʦ ʃŋ ɬ ʂ ɵ ʲ ʤ ʤ ʳ ʔ ɮ ʤ ɑ ɵ ʲ ʇ

ʏ ʁ ɹ ʁ ʃ ʁ ɭ ɸ ʏ ʁ ɕ ʜ ɬ ɾ ɻ ɹ ɻ ʁ ɸ ɭ ʁ ʁ ɾ ʜ ʁ ʜ ʊ ɾ ʃ ɻ ɹ ɻ ɸ ʃ ʁ ɬ ɸ :
ɬ ʃ ʒ ʖ ʃ ʃ ɾ ʁ ɻ ɾ ʃ ɻ ɹ ɻ ʃ ʃ ʜ ʊ ʔ

ɻ ʃf ʲ ʲ ʦ ɑ ʦ ʂ ʜ ʤ ʲ ʟ Ο ɵ ɑ ʃŋ ɑ ʤ ʦ ʃŋ ʂ ɑ ɢ ʦ ʃŋ ɮ ʜ ʦΟΟʦ ɻ ʃŋ ɵ ʂ ɑ ɵ ɢ ɑ ʃŋ ʂ ʃŋ ʂ ʃŋ ʂ ʦ ʲ ʲ ʃŋ Ο
ʤ ɑ ʦ ʦ ɵ ʦ ʤ Ο ɥ ʲ ʤ ɑ ʷ ʦ ʜ ʦ ʃŋ ʂ ɑ ɻ ʲ ʤ ɑ ʷ ⊐ ʃŋ ʦ ʲ ʜ ʤ ʲ Ο ʟ ɑ Ο ʂ ʃŋ-Ɂ ɑ ⊐
ʃf ʦ ʦ ʃŋ ɵ ʲ ʂ ɑ ʂ ɻ ʲ ʤ ʳ ʃŋ Ɂ ʦ ʤ ʜ ʲ ʤ ʲ . ɻ ʳ ʃŋ ʦ Ɂ ʦ ʲ ʦ Ο ʟ ɵ ɑ ʂ ɑ ʲ ç ɾ ʦ ʲ ɵ ʤ
ʷ ɵ ʤ ʷ ʲ ʂ ʃŋ ʷ ʤ ʲ ʦ ʂ ʲ ʲ ʤ ʤ ʲ ʔ ɥ Ο ʃŋ ʂ ʳ ɣ ç ɾ ʦ ʲ ɵ ʤ ʲ ɢ ʦ ɻ ʦ ʲ ʃŋ ʂ ʦ Ɂ
ʟ Ο ʃf Ο ʜ ʤ Ο ʷ ʃŋ ɑ ʃf ʔ ʃŋ ʂ ʃŋ ʦ ʂ ɑ ʤ ʷ , ɢ ʦ ʦ ʳ Ɂ ʂ ʦ ʦ ʃŋ ʂ ʦ ʦ ʂ ʤ ʤ ʷ ʤ Ο
ɥ Ο ʃŋ ʂ ʳ ʃŋ ɑ ʙ ɑ ʦ ʃŋ Ɂ ɑ ⊐ ʃf ʦ ʲ ʦ ɵ ʲ ɵ ʤ ʲ ɵ ʤ ʲ ɵ ʤ

ʈ ɢ ɖ ʧ ls Θ ɖ ʂ ɖ ls Θ ʷ . ɹ ɬ ls ɖ ɔ ɖ fŋ fŋ dz ɟ ʜ ts ə Θ dz ɖ ʷ ɔ dz ɟ ls
tɕ Θ fŋ ʧ ts dz ts ʞ ɟ dz dz ʳ ɔ dʒ ɟ ʞ ʜ ɮ ʜ ə ɮ dʒ ʷ tɕ ɟ ʕ Θ dʒ ɖ (ɸ dʒ ɮ ʜ Θ tɕ ɻ ʷ
ʃ ʙ ɬ ls ɖ ɔ fŋ ls ts Θ ɮ ʜ Θ fŋ ɮ ʰ ɟ fŋ ls ə ɮ ʁ ʰ ɖ ɔ ə ls ɟ ə tɕ ɟ dʒ ɟ dz Θ
tɕ Θ fŋ ʧ dz ʳ ə ɥ Θ ls ɮ ʁ ɖ dz ʷ ts tɕ dʒ Θ ɥ ɖ ʁ ts ʙ ts ʙ tɕ Θ ʟ ɟ ʞ ɖ ʟ dz ɖ
ʧ tɕ ts ɖ ʟ ə ɟ ʜ ɟ dz ɖ ʔ ɮ ɥ ɟ dz ʳ ɔ ɢ tɕ ɟ ʕ ts ə ɖ tɕ ɖ dʒ dz ʷ dz . ʊ Θ ʕ ts ʔ
ts ʙ ʲ ɟ ʕ ls ɖ ə dz ʳ ɟ ʧ tɕ ɖ ɥ ɖ dz ɖ ɦ ɖ dz ɖ ɦ ɖ ʧ ɖ ʧ ɖ ʧ

ɔ ts tɕ j ʟ dʒ ɖ ʔ ɥ j ə ˌdʒ O tɕ f ɲ ʟ ɲ j ɬ ʁ ʈ ʂ ʈ ʂ ə ɸ ɲ ɮ z ɖ ʃ ʁ O tɕ ɖ ʕ O dʑ ts ə dʒ ʳ ʜ ts dz ɤ
O tɕ ɔ j ts dz ts ɢ ɖ ɥ j ɲ ʕ ɖ j , ɻ ɬ s dʑ ts dz ts ɢ ɖ ɥ j ɲ ʕ ɖ j ɖ ɖ ɲ ɬ s ts tɕ ɖ ɥ j f
ɻ ts dʒ j tɕ j tɕ O ʟ ə ɖ ɬ s ɖ ʷ ɲ ts ɥ ɖ O dz ˌ dz ʳ ɔ ts ɬ s dz ts ʰ j dz ɖ ʔ ɮ z
ɲ ts ə j tɕ ʰ j dz ɲ ɬ s ə ts ə O dz ɖ ɲ ˌ ts tɕ ɮ z ʜ ɖ ʷ ɬ s tɕ ɮ z ʜ O ɖ ʧ tɕ ts ɥ ʕ ɲ ɲ
ɻ O ʧ O ʜ j ʂ O ʟ O ɔ ɲ ɬ s O dʑ O , ɮ z ʧ ts ɤ ɒ dz ɸ ɲ ɬ s ɸ ɥ ʧ dz ts ʔ tɕ ɥ O ɸ ɲ ɬ s ɖ ɖ z O
ɸ dʒ ɮ z ʜ O tɕ ˌ ɖ , dz O в j tɕ j ɢ O ɔ ʊ ʟ в O ʷ ɖ ʜ O tɕ ʳ ʕ O dʒ ʳ ʰ O , ʎ
ʂ O tɕ O ʕ ɮ z dʒ O ʧ j tɕ ə ʳ j tɕ O в ts ɥ ɖ j ɖ dz ɲ ɬ s tɕ ɮ z dʒ j dz ɬ s ʳ в ʳ dz ɖ
ʕ O dʒ dz j ʔ dz j ʃ dz ɕ ts ˌ ʕ ts ʟ dz O dz ɖ ɖ dz ɲ ɬ s tɕ ɮ z dʒ j dz ɬ s ʳ в ʳ dz ɖ
ʷ ts tɕ ʧ z ʂ tɕ O ʟ dz ʳ j ʕ ɮ z ɲ ʕ ɖ , O ɬ s O ʕ ɖ ʜ O ʂ j O dz ɖ z ʷ O ʜ ɖ j ɖ z ɖ ɬ s dz ɖ O dz ʳ ʔ O
ɬ s j ɔ dz ɖ ʕ ts ʔ в ɮ z tɕ j dz ɖ ʷ ɖ ɬ s ts ɥ j dz ɖ ʷ . ʃ ts ʕ O ʟ O ɬ s j dz ˌ ɲ ɬ s ə ts
ts в tɕ O в ts ɬ s O dz dz ʳ j dz ɲ dz ʜ ɖ ɲ ɬ s ʔ ts ts ɸ ɲ ɬ s ɸ ɥ tɕ j j dz dz ɮ z ʕ ɖ ts ɲ ɬ s ts tɕ ts dz
ts ɲ ɬ s tɕ ʳ j ɖ dz ɲ ɬ s tɕ ɮ z dʒ j dz ɬ s ʳ tɕ O ʟ dz ʳ ɔ ʷ ts tɕ dʒ .