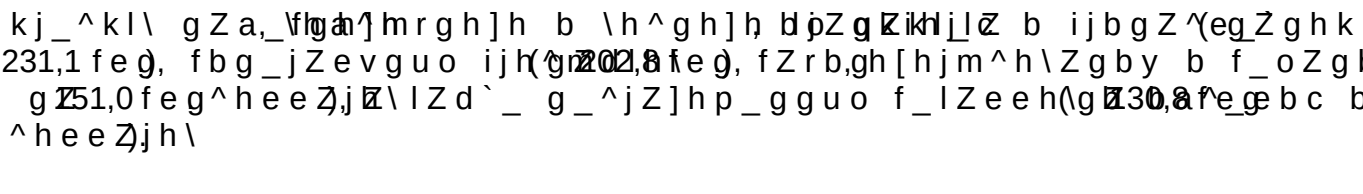

*Рис.* 2. **Товарная структура экспорта в январе – декабре (в процентах к итогу)**

*Источник*: *Статический комитет КР*

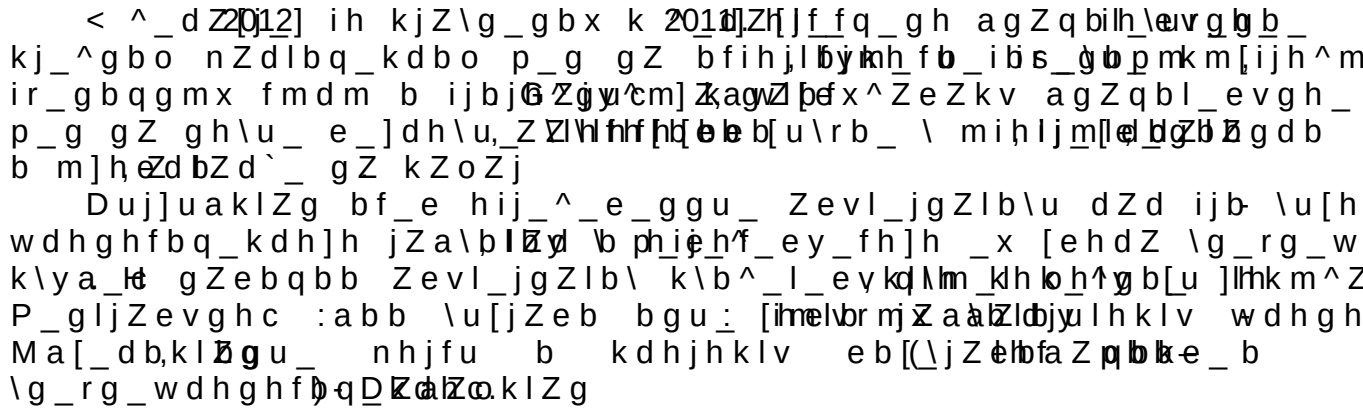

*Рис.* 3. **Товарная структура импорта в январе – декабре (в процентах к общему объёму импорта)**

*Источник*: *Статический комитет КР*

bgl_]jZpbhggmx ]jjmibijjh\ykmZ\ey_l ^ey Duj]uaklZgZ \ hkgh\g
kljZgZfb P_gljZev.ghc :abb

DZd hlf_qZehkv \ bkke_^h\Zgbyo BjbgZ Lhqbpd,Zy[lb Fh[10]
j_]bhgZevgZy wdhghfbq_kdZy bgl_]jZpby kha^Z_l gh\h_ d
kljZgZ.flb wlhfm ZgZeba mqZklby Duj]uaklZgZ \ lhj]h\uo ]jmiib
ij_^\Zjblv jZkkfhlj_gb_f kms_kl\mxsbo mjh\g_c jZa\blb
h[t_^bg_gZbdZd`_,ldZd \ ijhp_kk_ mkljZg_gby bf_xsboky f_`^
jZaebqbc ijhbkoh^bl n,hjZbdjh\gZZgabu\Z_fuo q_lu,j(k\hkh^uh^
i_j_f_s_gby l,mZkjehmZiblZ,ejZ\[hq_c )[11]k beu

- ahgu k\h[h^ghc lhj]h\eb ij_^iheZ]Zxl hlf_gm f_`^m ]hkm^
ihrebg lhevdh \h \aZbfghc lhj]h\eb_kdh^Zjsbffb k l_jjblhjbb k
mqZkl,gbjb khojZg_gbb aZ dZ`^hc ba klhjhg ijZ\ kZfhklhyl
\g_rgb_ lZjbnu b ijhqb_ lhj]h\u_ [Zjv_ju \ h,ghr_gbb lj_lvbo

- lZfh`_ggu_ k,hxaguZqZxl g_ lhevdh ebd\b^Zpbx lhj]h\uo
kljZgZfb mqZk,gbjb khoZfbmklZgh\e_gb_ _^bghc lZfh,`l_gaZd_bgjb
lZfh`_gguo lZ,jZbmZd`_ ^jm]bo \g_rg_lhj]h\uo j_]meylb\guo f_
ba ]hkm^Z[kb\fb

- h[sbc ju,ghd^jZamf_\Z_l ihegmx hlf_gm lZfh`_ggh]h
\gmlj_ggbo ]jZgbpZo b [hieh_kjZ\ghdmx k lZfh`_gguf khxahf
mgbnbdZpbb lhj]h\h,c ihebldb

- \ wdhghfbq_kdhf b \Zexlghf khxa_ h[_ki_qb\Z_lky ihe
[Zjv_jh\ \h \aZbfghc, lhZjjfh\eb_aZpby wdhghfbq_kdhc ih
aZdhgh^Zl,ehkhmZ_kl\ey_lky k\h[h^gh_ h[jZs_g,b_dehkqZy lh
bfihjlbjh\Zggu_ ba aZ ij,^k\eh\^khxaZ i_j_f_s_gby bg_klbpbc
kbeu>Zgguc mjh_gv bgl_]jZpbb ij_^iheZ]Z_l gZklhevdh \ukh
fZdjhwdhghfbq_kdhc,qihebkllZdh\blky \hafh`guf i_j_clb hl gZ
\Zexl d h.[s_c

LZdbf h[j,ZaZfk_]h^gyrgbc ^_gv Duj]uaklZg y\ey_lky mqZ
ahgu k\h[h^ghc lhj]h\eb g\h jZfdZdhk G[=heb_ _P:jV
bgl_]jZpbhggh]h \aZ,bfhZ^d_ckZflhb`_gguc<klhx`a_ \j,_ifjybgbfZy \h
\gbfZgb_ nZdl qe_gkl\Z j1908m].[ebdkL,Hkp_e_khh[jZagh jZkkfh
gZkdhevdh ^Zggh_ qe_gkl\h khq_lZ_lky k jZkkfhlj_ggufb
ieZgZfk^Zgghf dhgl_dkl_ \ i_j\mx hq_j_^v j_qv ^he`gZ b
lhj]h\uo [e,hdmhqZklgbdhf dhlhjuo y\ey_lk,y ljD[hj\Zg,bkyZfg
ij_^ty\ey_fuf kh klhjhgu <LH lZdh]h jhK^e_^mj]Zlgbha,Zgpllbyvg
k_]h^gyrgbc ^_gv <LH bf__l kbkl_fm ij_^klZ\e_gbc h g,Z[hj_
dhlhjuf ^he`gu hl_qZlv bgl_]jZpbhgg^ue_y ]ijjm^ihbljhjZdsb_gby b
fbgbfbaZpbc \hafh`guo bkdZ`_gbc dhgldbmj_wdhgfhckhkaj^Z^ub_
nmgdpbhgbjh\Zgb_ j_]bhgZevguo lhj]h\uo kh]eZr_gb,c j_]
aZeh`_ggufb \ XkkhZlv<LH Hgb ij_^ihe,Zjhkl ihke_ h[jZah\Zgby
k\h[h^ghc lhj]h\eb beb lZfh`_ggh]h khxaZ

- lhj]h\u_ [Zjv_ju g_ ^he`gu [ulv \ur_ ^_ckl\mxsbo jZg_
kljZg mqZ,klgbjb h\v kha^Zgguc lhj]h\uc [ehd g_ fh`_l mom^rZl
gZ jugdb ]hkm^Zjkl\ qe_gh\ ih kjZ\g_gbx k ,kbmjZbjb\gdhf^h
kemqZ_ kljZgu ^he`gu dhfi_gkbjh\Zlv ihke_^kLZbdyb flZhd[hZha hf
ijb kha^,ZgZbjbf,_JZfh`_ggh]h khxaZ aZ hkgh\m ^he`_g [ulv

---

[10] Lhqbpd,ZFyhJbe_\kdkxg_Jrgyy lhj]h\ey Duj]uakdh:ckl\khmqZebdbi_jki_dlb\u

[11] Kms_kl\mxsbc mjh_gv bgl_]jZpbb \ jZkkfZljb\Z_fuo lhj]h\uo kh]eZr_gby lh^l_j`^_gb_f wlhfm,gZeybfl\y_^_gb_ \bah\h]h j_`bfZ Miahpdbkljghf j_]bkljZpbb ijb_a`Zxsbo DZahZ_kkZ\h,fgghkihkh[kl\m_l jhklm fh[bevghklb jZ kbeu \ P_gljZevghc :abb

gZb[he__ eb[_jZevgh],hqlhqZ[kl^g_bldZkihkh[kl\h\Zlv ih\ur_gbx
hldjulhklb ^jm]bp qe_gh\
- ijhbahc^_l hk«f_gnZkgh\ghf» \hk]jcZgbq_gbc gZ i_j_f_s_gb_
\gmljb ^Zgggh]h j_]bhgZevgh,]lh._ khh^]eZr_cgkb\b_ kh]eZr_gby ^
ihiZ^Zlv dZd fh`gh [hevr__.qbZkdehf hh[j,Zkjhhf^Zgb_ bgl_jZpbh
]jmiibjh\db k ba[bjcZk\he[vg^hhc lhj»]hheb\dh ih l_f ihabhbjuf_ \
gZbf_gvr_c kl_igb aZljZ]b\Zxl bgl_j_ku hl_q_klb_gZbdbfijh
h[jZahf ijb^Zxl _c g_hijZ\^Zggu_ dhgdmj_,glgkuq_blZijl_byfm
g_^himklb,bfuf
- kms_kl\m_l ieZg _]h nhjfbjh\Zbhyklhl\^ghZb i_jbh»^Z \j_
dhlhjuc \ khhl_lkl\bb ,k\ihikjZbydhc \ ^Zggmx klZlvx gZ Mjm]\Z
g_ ^he`_g ij_\urZlv.^_kylb e_l
Lhevdh ijb \uiheg_gbb i_j_qbke_gguo \ur_ lj_[h\Zgbc j
kh]eZr_gb_ [m^_l ijbagZgh <LH
Hq_\b,^ghh gb ?\jZabckdh_ wdhghfbq,_gkdhP_gkhjZ[esvgkhl\Zab Z
wdhghfbq_kdh_ khh[s_kl\h g_ khhl_lkl\mxl.\ur_gZa\Zgguf m

## Анализ на основе гравитационной модели

Hkgh\gh_ mjZ\g_gb_ ]jZ\blZpbb ^ey gZr_]h j_]j_kkbhggh]
ke_^mxsb:c \b^

$$LnTrade = \beta_0 + \beta_1 ln\left(Y_i * Y_j\right) + \beta_2 ln\left(POPj\right) + \beta_3 ln\left(Dist_{ij}\right) + \beta_4\left(\frac{Trade}{Y_j}\right) + \beta_5(TC$$

**(2)**

$$LnTrade = \beta_0 + \beta_1 ln\left(Y_i * Y_j\right) + \beta_2 ln\left(POPj\right) + \beta_3 ln\left(Dist_{ij}\right) + \beta_4\left(\frac{Trade}{Y_j}\right) +$$

$$U_{ij}$$

**(3)**

]^:_
Trade - AgZq_gb_ hl h[s_]h h[t_fZ lhj]h\eb f_`^m Duj]u
iZjlg_j.hf
Yi*Yj - <<l kljiZbgj.uQ_f [hevr_ kljZgZ k ,lh_qfdb[haejv_rg_b
dhebq_kl\h jZagh\b^gh,kilj_c^elZh]\Zjlhkyy lhj]h\Qebf [hevr_ ihoh`b
kljZgu ih h[t_f,m_f<[hevr_ h[t_f bo ^\mklhjh(Paasc 2000).]h\eb[13]
POPj - gZk_e_gb_ j.kljZgu
Distij - jZkklhygb_ f_`^mibkljZghc
Trade/Yj - hlghr_gby \g_rg_lhj]h\]h h[hjhlZ d <<l mdZau\Z
kljZgu,he__ hldjulhc kljZghc ,kqbfZ[hkyvrlZ [m^_l __ f_`^mgZ
lhj]h\.ehy`b^Z_lky iheh`bl_evguc agZd ^eyLZvdhdZid jfuf_hggghcb\Z
ihfhsvx ]jZ\blZpbhgg,hwlZh^_je_bf_ggZy kqblZ_lky lhevdh.^ey k
LK- LZfh`_gguc (K[hgZjgZy i_j).f_ggZy
Uij - hklZlhd
- iZjZf_lju
Klhbfhklv ljZgkihjlbjh\db y\ey_lky \Z`guf jnZdahjhkl\h
lh\Zjh\ \ ^\mo beb [he__ kljZgZo \ ijbkmlkl\bb ljZgkihjlguo
\ujZ\gb\Zgbx p_g .nZjdhlfjhl\hjZaebqgu_ fh^_eb lhj]h\eb fh]ml
ih jZaghfm \ ijbkmlkl\bb ljZgkihjlguo jZkoh^h\ b jZaebqbc \

[12] Paas,L =jZ\blZpbhgguc ih^oh^ d fh^_ebjh\Zgbx lhj]h\uo ihlhdh\ f_`^m Wklhg
iZjlg_jZ,fdlgb_jkbl_l,2000lm

(Paas 2000).L Z d jZkklhygb_ f_`^m iZjhc kljZg _kl_kl_gguf h[jZa
lhj]h\eb f_`^m Lgjbfbb^Z jZkkhy^aZgguo k _^_gb_f [bag_:kZ gZ
(I) nbabq_kdb_ ,jZ^hkhZ,ud(Z, k\yaZgguo kh \j_f_g_f(IIIa)ZaZZJZlu
dmevlm),jgku\yaZggu_ k g._kgZ^gb_wlbo jZkjZ^hi\hjlgu_ jZkoh^
_khf(Frankel 1997)[13].

J_]bhgZevgh_ lhj]h\h_(kkZ]eZy_gbe__]q_gby,lhljjZhjebqZklh
\klmiZxl \ j_]bhgZevgu_ lhj]h\u(Ogukdqebacpbey1994).ljbqbgZ \
lhfqlh lhj]h\ey kljZg qe,gdhj]jmi,ibf]xl klbfmeu ^ey lhj]h\eb
^jm],h\fk\yab,qlh_fbo dmevlmju beb dmevlmjgh_ gZke_^b_
ijhba\h^,kl\Zjhyl,ghhoh`bFu \u[bjZ_dfh]^Z [bgZjgZy i_j_f_ggZy
_^bgbpbh h[Z lhj]h\uo iZjlg_jZ \ ^Zgghc iZj_ ijbgZ^e_`Zl d
]jmii_ b ghev \ ijhlb\.gkf_beZqeZgh_ j_]bhgZevgh_ \ebygb_ g
lhj]h\u_ ihlhdb [m^ml ba_klgu q_j_a jZkq_lguc dhwnnbpb
kj_^g_f h`b^Z_lky iheh`bl_evguc wnn_dl gZ lhj]h\u_ ihlhdb
Fu h`b^Z_f ihablb\gu_ ijb,agZdb^elybpZl_evguc a,gZd^ey

J_amevlZlu FGD ,jijb\kbgu \ lZ3.ehpsZy agZqbfhklv fh^
^h\hevgh \ukhdZ b khk0Z4eyR-dWZd^jZMlh hag,Zqpl_ljZ\blZpbhggZ
fh^_ev y\ey_lky wnn_dlb\ghc \ h[tykg_gbb ^\mklhjhggb
Duj]uaklZgZ

*Таблица* 3.**МНК регрессии.**

| l_j_f_ggu_ | Dhwnnbpb_g-kuZlbklbdZ | <_jhylghklb |
|---|---|---|
| C | 8,703 | 2,94 | 0,007 |
| Ijh^mdl | 0,625 | 3,9 | 0,000 |
| GZk_e | -0,131 | -1,95 | 0,064 |
| JZkklh | -0,955 | -2,38 | 0,026 |
| Lhj]h\ey | 0,09 | 2,04 | 0,053 |
| L | 1,269 | 1,50 | 0,149 |
| dhebq_kl\hgZ[ | 27 | |
| Rd\Z^ | 0,74 | |
| Kdhjj_dlbjh\Rd\Z^jZl | 0,68 | |

*Источник*: *Расчеты авторов*

Eh]Zjbnf ijh^mdlZ <<l ^\mo kljZg bf__l klZlbklbq_kdb
JZkq_lguc dhwnnbpb_gl hl i_j_f_ggh0,625<Wlhkhkl,ZqmZ_ilb
ijhqbo jZ\guo mkeh\byo b1afjhp_ggbgugZimgdl jhklZ <,<l ijb
ijbf_jghd m_ebq_gb0,625igZp_glgh]h imgdlZ ihlhdh\ ^\mklhjhgg
Duj]uaklZWgZhl j_amevlZl kh]eZkm_lky k hkgh\guf ij_^iheh`_
fh^_,eb dhlhjhf mdZahZghu[t_fu lhj]h\eb [m^ml m_ebqb\Zlvky
jZaf_jZ wdh.ghjbbqbbgZh dhlhjhc jhkl ^\mklhjhgg0,62%hfj]hv_b
ijhihjpbhgZevghfm m_ebq_gb,xqlh<lkl}ZgZf klZgh\blky hlghk
kZfh^hklZl,hlq.ghc mlj_ggbc jughd [m^_l ih]ehsZlv [hevrmx qZk

l_j_f_ggu_ JZkklhygb_ b GZk_e_gb_ y\eyxlky klZlbkl
h`b^Z_fuf hljbpZl_evgu,fihdgZZadhZqyh ]_h]jZnbq_kdh_ jZkklh
gZk_e_gb_ y\eyxlky \Z`gufb nZdlhjZfb ^ey ^\mklhJhamevlZhju
ihdZ,aqul\hZxgZ1 idjZh`p^_ugcl m_ebq_gby jZ
iZjlg_jZ,hb[t_f ^\mklhjhgg_c lhj]h\e0,95ijh^Z_glgZ

[13] Frankel J.A. J_]bhgZevgu_ lhj]h\u_ [ehdb \ fbjh\hc wdhggkhfbml kdhc kbkl_f_
F_`^mgZjh^ghc wdkZhbqjhdjm] Dhem.1997y

Nbdlb\gZy i_j_fb_gg^g_dyk hldjulhklb(Trade) Zjy\ey_lky ag,Zdbfhc
_klv khhlghr_gb_ lhj]h\eb d <<l y\ey_lky kms_kl_gguf nZd
^ey Duj]uaklZgZ ^\mklhjhggbo.lhj]h\uo ihlhdh\

Eb[_jZebaZpby lhj]h\eb ^hklb]Z_lky aZ kq_l j_]bhgZev
L_hjbb f_`^mgZjh^ghc lhj]h\eb ih^q_jdb\Zxl wnn_dl kha^Z
lZfh`_gguo k,hxuahZgguo wnn_dlb\guf jZkij_^_e_gb_f j_kmjk
fZkrlZ[Z \ j_amevlZl_ ebd\b^Zpbb lZjbnguo b g_lZjbnguo
^\b`_gby nZdlhjh\ ijhbZadbdZd\Zjm^ b .dZiblZe

Frankel (1997) b Garman (1999) iulZebkv baf_jblv \ebygb_ j_]b
wdhghfbq_kdhc bgl_]jZpbb gZ ^\mklhjhggHbg_b lbjkih\uvahi\Zl
nbdlb\gu_ i_j_f_ggu_ \ mjZ\g_gbqlhbkm[sZkh\mb_elbl_kgZy iheh`
dhjj_eypby f_`^m ^\mklhjhggbfb lhj]h\ufb ihlhdZfb b
wdhghfbq_kdbfb ^h]h\hj_gghklyfb

LZdbf h[jZbakihevamy ]jZ\blZpbhggbmxihkhZj_Zvfky wfibjbq_
ijhZgZebabjh\Zlv \ebygb_ j_]bhgZevghc hj]ZgbaZpbb lhj]h\
lhj]h\eb Duj]uaklZgZ Dhwnnbpb_gl Duj]uaklZg _s_ g_,khhklfhubl\exkbkbdZd
nbdlb\gmx i_j_f_ggmx ^ey gZr_]h mj,Zmq_bgbuyZjhZwblhZpkbb[h^gZ
nhjfZ j_]bhgZevgh]h wdhghfbq_kd.hFb khhilujmZ^egbkqv_kuvZ\blv \eb
j_]bhgZevguo wdhghfbq_kdbo ^h]h\hj_gghkl_c gZ ^\mkl
J_]j_kkbb gZbf_gvrbo d\Z^jZlh\ b j_(3),mjeb\l_Z^lugmjZ4lZ[eby

*Таблица* 4. **Сравнительный анализ интерграционного и безинтеграционного сотрудничества**

| | k L | | | [_aL l | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| l_j_f_ggu_ | Dhwnnbpb_glu | t-klZlbkl bdZ | <_jhylghkl lb | Dhwnnbpb_glu | t-klZlbkl bdZ | <_jhylghkl b |
| C | 8,703 | 2,94 | 0,007 | 8,42 | 2,78 | 0,011 |
| <<l | 0,625 | 3,99 | 0,000 | 0,55 | 3,61 | 0,001 |
| GZk_e_ | -0,131 | -1,95 | 0,064 | -0,12 | -1,75 | 0,094 |
| JZkklh | -0,955 | -2,38 | 0,026 | -0,87 | -2,14 | 0,043 |
| Lhj]h\ey | 0,09 | 2,04 | 0,053 | 0,15 | 4,00 | 0,000 |
| Ll | 1,269 | 1,50 | 0,149 | | | |
| Dhebq_gZ[ex^_gbc | 27 | | | 27 | | |
| Rd\Z^ | 0,74 | | | 0,71 | | |
| Kdhjj_dlbjh\ Rd\Z^jZl | 0,68 | | | 0,65 | | |

*Источник*: *Расчеты авторов*

< wlhf mj,ZR\dl_Zg^bjZl m_e3bigbhpe_kyglghZ],hk0,71 g 0,74
Wlh hag,ZqqZh_l h[tykgbl_evgZy kbeZ fh^_eb [ueZ memqr_g
i_j_f_ggh.cl_LjK_f_ggZy <<l ih ij_`g_fm,adhZgbhl_dhvwgZnbpb,_gl [h
q_f wlh [ueh \ mjZ\g,_qbbb k[\ba^_LK_evkl\m_l h jhkl_ \ebygby h
jugdZ gZ ihlhdb ^\mklhjhgg_c lh.jWh\eb hDaufh]`ugkliZhgbZkoh,^bl i
qlh Duj]uaklZg q_j_a ijhp_kku eb[_jZebaZpb,bj_lwjdh\eb\mjZf
lh\Zjuhemq_ggu_ ba DblZy b lhj]m_l k dj,mZgbuffb wZ\dgJhkkk
DZaZo.klZg

Dhwnnbpb_gl i_j_f_gghc jZkklh\e2_]hh^yhag,ZqqZ1% m_ebq_gby
gZk_e_gby m kljZgu iZjlg_jZ m_ebqb\Z_l h[t_f ^\m 0,131 klhjh
ijhp_glDZhwnnbpb_gl ^ey i_j_f_gghc jZkklh\e2_]hh^yhag,ZqqZ1% m_ebq_gb_ jZkklh
h`b^Z_fuf j_amevlZlZfb(3)mjZ\l_bhag,ZqqZ1% m_ebq_gb_ jZkklh
f_`^m Duj]uaklZghf b kljZghc iZjlg_jhf mf_gvrZ_l h[t_f ^\m

0,955%. <ebygb_ eb[_jZebaZpbwdhhgjhfhqbkdhc bgl_]jZpbb Du
\ujZ`_gguc q_j_a ]_h]jZnbq_kdh_ jZkklhygb_ ij_h[jZam_lk
wdhghfbq_kdh_ jZkklhygb_

l_j_f_ggZy lhj]h\ey <<l lZd`_ ihablb\gh \eby_l gZ ^\m
lZd dZd dhwnnbpb_g0,099 kWZhehya_gZqlZ_ljbkh_^bg_gb_ d lZfh`_
khxam Duj]uaklZgZ h[hjZqb\Z_lky ih\ur_gb_f __1,1 hjZaZbkb w
(0,099)=1,103).

l_j_f_ggZy LK bf__l \ukhdmxk ajZqbfh_kevguf dhwnnbpb
1,269, wlh hag,ZqlZ_lkeb lhj]h\uc iZjlg_j Duj]uaklZg,ZlhijhjZ^fe_`
^\mklhjhgg_c lhj]h\eb k wlhc 3,5 jZZahZc [[hme^urlf \[_a LZkdZd \
mjZ\g_gbb lhj]h\eb wlh i_j_f_ggZy ijbgbfZ_l nhjfm fgZlmjZ
^he`gu bgl_jij_lbjh\Zlv (exp(1,269)=3,5), qlh hagZqZ_l m_ebq_gb_
ihlhdh\ q3,5 jZaZ

lhke_ ihemq_gby ij_^iheZ]Z_fuo j_amevlZlh\ ]jZ\blZp
^\mklhjhggbo lhj]h\uo ihlhdh\ i_j_c^_f d hp_gd_ lhj]h\
Duj]uaklZ<gZwlhf jZa^_e_ fu bkihevah\Zeb hp,_ihdebmqdhgwgnubop\
ij_^u^ms_f jZa^_e_ k p_evx ij_^mkfhlj_lv lhj]h\ex Duj]uaklZ
gZr_c \u[.hjdlghr_gb_ ijh]ghabjm_fh(cl),lhj]hmqbgguo k ihfhs
fh^_eb b nZdlbq_kdh(N),llh.j[h\eN)bkihevam_lky ^ey ZgZebaZ
lhj]h\eb Duj]u.akDZjgZakZlbf__l lhj]h\uc ihl_gpbZe kh klj Zg
agZq_glbN) [hevr_ _^bgkbpwlhc kbjmZpubldb jZkrbj_gby lhj]h
Duj]uaklZgZ b kljZgZfb iZjlg_jZf.b j_dhf_g^mxlky

lheh`bl_evgh_ agZq_glbN) ghba gZqZ_l [m^msb_ \hafh`ghklb j
lhj]h\eb lh \j_fy dZd hljbpZl_evgh_ agZq_gDuj]uaklZg\Zm`l_
ij_\ukbe lhj]h\uc ihl_gpbZe k dhgdj_lguf.lhjjaZ\ubkbZfhlkglbjhf
agZq_glbN)yb(l/N) lhj]h\u_ iZjlg_ju Duj]uaklZgZ: ^,_eylk
dhlhjufb ihl_gpbZe ^ey jZkrbj_gby lhj]h\edhlhqufb^Duj]uaklZ
m`_ ij_\ukbe lhj]h\uc. iWlbg^p\b_Zejmiiu kljZg ij_^kl.5\gZg[uZa_lZ
^Zgg2012]h^Z

*Таблица* 5. **Торговый потенциал Кыргызстана**

| Страны | Товарооборот (П-Ф), млн. долл. | Товарооборот (П/Ф), млн. долл. |
|---|---|---|
| :a_j[Zc^ | 12,7874 | 2,48690 |
| :jf_gb | 5,10968 | 6,10968 |
| ;_eZj | -121,24 | 0,29713 |
| DZaZo | 40,7494 | 1,04409 |
| Fhe^h | -1,002 | 0,77715 |
| Jhkk | 1511,56 | 1,75438 |
| LZ^`bdb | -27,889 | 0,36178 |
| Lmjdf_gb | 13,660 | 2,95155 |
| Ma[_db | -169,3 | 0,33154 |
| MdjZl | -122,02 | 0,15963 |
| H:\ | 25,1686 | 2,12359 |
| Dbl | -621,5 | 0,51126 |
| KR: | -130,31 | 0,49117 |
| R_cpZ | -174,84 | 0,6893 |
| Lmjp | -172,11 | 0,24741 |
| =_jfZ | -101,31 | 0,52897 |
| NjZgp | 30,357 | 1,8009 |
| <_ebdh[jb | 30,518 | 1,89497 |
| Yihg | -87,989 | 0,59320 |
| DZg | 3,69583 | 1,12485 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Gb^_jeZ | -22,276: | 0,64919! |
| Ihevi | -2,4216! | 0,93291! |
| Dhj_ | -39,561! | 0,57276- |
| :n]Zgbk | -10,192! | 0,60946( |
| Bg^ | 89,4750( | 3,90503, |
| ;_ev] | 1,0865! | 1,0367(9 |
| BlZe | 41,7184, | 3,02516- |

*Источник*: *Расчеты авторов*

J_amevlZlu hkgh\Zgu 2012 ]Zf[gZu.e5),aqZh Duj]uaklZg bf__l kZ
\ukhdbc ihl_gpbZe lhj]h\eb k l,ZdlZfb Ekl,Ze,gZevb,by Bg^by
<_ebdh[jb,lZDgZbgy,Z^NZjZgp,bHy[t_^bg_ggu_ :jZ[kdb,_LWfbfjZgbklZg
Jhkk,bDyZaZo,k:ljZfggby:a_j[Zc^.`ZDguj]uaklZg ihl_gpbZevgh fh`_l ^
r_klv jZa [hevr_ lhj]h,\eblj k jZfa_g[bevr_ lhj]h\eb ,k\ Bg^
^\Z jZaZ [hevr_ lhj]h\eb k, LHfjd^_ggbkgZug_ :jZ[kdb_ Wfbj
:a_j[Zc^`ZgDhZfd fu \b^bf _keb Duj]uaklZg \klmibl \ LK lh lhj]
khdjZsZ._lky

< ^Zggu c fhf_gbla D]kelZZ\gulo^ bl gj]h\uo iZ
Bkke_^h\Zgb_ <k_fbjgh]h ;ZgdZ gZ 2008 h]_jubkdkhe>h^\Zgbc
©DZjZ»kmbm«FZ^b»gZihdZa,Zeqhlh 75% duj]uakdh]h bfihjlZ ba D
j_wdkihjlbjm_lky \ khk,^bgba_gZkdbZ_gevguc h[t_f gZijZ\ey_lky[14]
<ebygb_ LZfh`_ggh]h khxaZ gZ wdhghfbd,meDuj]uaklZgbgc J_ki[15]
K mq_lhf,qhlh]h[hevrZy qZklv bfihjlZ ba DblZy ihlj_[ey_lky
^ey ijhba\h^kl\Z h^_`^u b ijhqbo b,a^Zebbcq gZdZvyk^hjely bfihj
DblZy ^ey hdhgqZl_evgh]h wdkihjlZ fh`_l [ulv gZfgh]h \ur_

**Возможные последствия вступления Кыргызской Республики в Таможенный Союз**

Iheh`bl_evgu_ Zki_dlu aZdexqZxlky \ ]ZjZglbjh\Zgghf [_
duj]uakidlhc^mdgZbughbKb h[_ki_q_bgkglhfqggb_dn_l_ijh,^mdl
^j__kbgbujm]bhokgh\gluho\Zj,h\Z`gu^eywdhghfbDdubj]uaklZgZ
Bgl_]jZpbgyZjugdb LK fh`_l lZd`_ijb_klbdkgb`_gbx
aZljZlgZjZkij_^_e_gb^jm]howdhgh,fbZblZd`_klbfmebjh\Zjywfu_
bghkljZgbgg_klbpbb ba kljZg qe_gh\ LK
Hljbp Zl_evguc –Zkijb_fdlg_gb_ hlghkbl_evgh \ukhdbo lZjbng
kgbabdh\Zjhh[hjkhhlkljZgZf^bZevg_aZjm[,`[hyevrbgklbadhlhjuo
qe_g<uL.HJ_adkhgbablljkZygabllgZ]yh\ebylZckdbfZjZkbZ\rZy
\Z`ghc\Duj]uaklZg_aZihWehbgabgZ]hZ^ulijbagZgb_Jhjkkbeb^Z
\mklZgh\eijgZb\beLK ih ijbqbghnbpbZevjghebLK\jmdh\h^ysbo
kh]eZr_gLKyob ba anZjhfghjZagbpZuaf_jwZdhghfbDdubj]uaklZbg
wdhghfbdJhkkbb ^jm]bdkljZgLK GZijbf,_jlZjbn,uij_^gZagZq_ggu
^ey aZsblu jhkkbckdhc,aigZfubrle_eygghkllhbbfhkgllvdhlhjuo
klZl_bfihjlZ\ Duj]uaklZg
LZd`_djmigu_jhkkbckdhbf_iZgbjbm^mkl\h[h^gdhgdmjbjhk\Zlv
gZfghf]_hgvrbdbj]uakidlhbfba\h,^kbdhe,y,fg\k\]hhe
ihke_^.gbo

[14] Bank of Finland BOFIT online 1/2007, www.bof.fi/bofit.
[15] Ihke_^gbc hlq_l ^ey Fbgbkl_jkl\Z wdhghfbq,10Zhj_2010]mebjh\Zgby DJ
[16] Ijbl_dms_kdjmdlmmj_Jhkkb57% ]hehkh\Dhfbkkbb LZfh`_Kghkba]Baf_g_gb_
wlh]khhlghr_gby \ kemqZ_ \klmie_gbykDuj_l_uakl_Zkuj]\Z_LK[hevrh.c jZagbp

G_h[oh^bhfhf_lb,lvqlh Jhkkbly DZaZokkZbgevghhjb_glbjh\ZggZu
wdkihj,l]ekZu\jgvuyf, gh_[jnZla.hfohpbZa^Zl \ [x^`_l \
nhjfbjmxlhkkygh\gaZkfq_wdkihjl^ghuoghZh\hoh\u[x^`_l
Duj]uaklZgZ nhjfbjmxlky aZ kq_l bfihjlguo ihreb.g?kebgZeh
ih\ur_ggluZ_jbnuK\uah\jm_ladhkhdjZs_bfbihjlguohklZ\bdakljZg
g_y\eyxsbopek_ygZLf,Kogz^hoh\u[x^`_Duj]uakl[mg^Zhld Za Zgh
^Z\e_.gb_
GZk_]h^gyrg^b_gvkljZgu.K iheghklvgx_ijbrebd_^bghffmg_gbx
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\lhj]h,\Ze_lZdb_ ]jmiiu lh\Zjh\ dZd ijh^mdpbydh\hi_egdbkZjh
^jZ]hp_fg_gZue\ehuh[sb_kdexob_ag?u<17.L Djhfl_h,]h\k__s_
ijbf_gyxlkywdkihjlgui_hrebgugZ jhkkbckdmgx_nlvb ]Za
wdkihjlbjm_bfaJhkkb\bJ_kim[eb;d_mZjmkv
BlZ,d\klmie_gbL_Zfh`_gguc khxa gZ k_]h^gyrgbc ^_gv y\e
gZb[he__ \Z`guo nZdlhjh\ \ebyxsbo gZ \g_rgxx lhj]h\,ex Du
lZd dZd hdheh iheh\bgu lh\Zjhh[hjhlZ Duj]uaklZgZ hkm<s_kl\
gZklhysbc f,hfg_gklfhljy gZ iheblbq_kdb,i_jakZyldeb\guby\klmie_g
Duj]uaklZgZ \ wlm hj]ZgbaZpbx,mkq_blu\sZygg__bykjg_u^_e_gghklv i
ijbgylby gh\uo qe_gh\ b jy^ ^jm]bo k_jv_aguo.ijhlb\hj_qbc \
Memqrblky eb wdhghfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ b [eZ]hkhklhygl
l_kghc bgl_]jZpbb k kbkl_fhc hlghkbl_evgh \u,khdbò_\gklrZgbZ
kfh`_l emqr_ jZa\b\Zlvky k [he__ gbadbfb,hlZ_jgvgufbjuklhZc\d
hjb_glbjh\Zgghc gZ k\h[h^gmx l,hijbhg\ekhckb\kjlZ_ffdhZco \klmie_gby
\1998].\hijhk hklZ_lky.hldjuluf
[3]Wdhghfbq_kdZy b-gilh_e,jZaqbuyc b \Z`guc bgkljm,f_dgllhjjZuc\bl
ijZ\bl_evkl\h fh`_l bkihevah\Zlv \ p_eyo j_r_gby kljmdlmjgu
wdhghfbKdbbgl_]jZpb_c ihy\eyxlky gh\u_ \hafh`ghklb ^ey,wdhg
gh wlh g_ fZggZ,dghl_hjZgyZy^jm] miZ.^Wllhk egb_r[vZ\hafh,`dghlhkljvmx
kljZ,gZZg_kl,hjju_^ijbylby fh]ml bki,hZevfahj\mZllvg_ bkih,e-vlaZhd\Zlv
bgl_j\vx bgl_-jgj_l^Zdpb-b;" hoZjZdl_jbah\Ze kblmZpbx k \l
Duj]uaklZgZ \ LZfh`_gguc Kh,xJahkDkZbaZdbkl;ZgeZhjmkkbb ^bj_dlh
bgl_]jZpbhgguo bkke_^h\Zgbc ?\jZabckdh]h ;ZgdZ jZa\blby
=hkm^Zjkl_ggu_ ^hoh^u \ Duj]uaklZg_ agZqbl_evgh aZ\
b G>K gZ bfihjbjagZ\Zy \Z`ghklv (lhkjh[\eghgh b)fl\hjduj]uakdhc
wdhghfb\dwlhf bkke_^h\Zgbb ij_^ijbgylZ ihiuiljdhZ gwZfe-bjabqj_hkZdb
fh^_elvhj]h\eb Duj]u,aklZhgkZ'h]\jZ\blZpbhgghc"dfZd_he^bghc ba kZ
wnn_dlb\guo fh^_e_c \ h[tykg_gb.bWlu]hb^kkhej]^hh\eZbgb_ gZijZ\e
\uy\e_gb_ hij_^_eyxsbo nZdlhjh\ ^\mklhjhgg_c lhj]h\eb Duj]u
iml_c jZkrbj_gby lhj]h\uo ihlhdh\
Fu bkihevah\Zeb klZlbklbqa_kZ012_h^ZZgkgju_g fbjZ lZd beb bg
khljm^gbqZxsbokklZlDklbq_kdbc f_lh^ gZbf_gvrbo d\Z^jZlh\ [u
dZq_kl_ hkgh\gh]h f_lh^lZ emnp_gggdb_ j_amevlZlu, idhldhZau\
^\mklhjhggyy lhj]h\ey Duj]uaklZgZ iheh`bl_evgh b kms
wdhghfbq_kdh]h jZaf_jZ ih h[t_fm <<l kljZgu iZjlg_jZ b
wdhghfbDdZbd b h`b^,4ZZekkVhygb_ f_`^m lhj]h\ufb iZjlg_jZfb b
gZk_e_gby kljZgu iZjlg_jZ g_]Zlb\gh kdZau\Z_lky gZ ^
Duj]uaklZ>gjZm]bfb ke,h\Zfbklhjhggb_ lhj]h\u_ ihlhdb [m^ml m
ijhihjpbhgZevgh h[t_fZf <<l lhj]h\h]h iZjlg_jZ b mf_gvrZ_l
f_`kljZgh\hfm jZk.kl\Zydbfxh[j,Z\ab_eyo jZkrbj_gby ^\mklhjhggbc
ihlhd,h[\he__ `_eZl_evguf ^ey Duj]uaklZgZ y\ey_lky jZa\blb_
kh kljZgZfb \ g_ihkj_^kl_gghc [ebahklb b k.[hevrbfb wdhghf

[17] ?^bguc<g_rgbc.ZjbnZ

Ijb nbgZgkh\hc ihUSAlDdw_dki_jlu ijh_eb bkke_^h\Zgb_ k
©<eby ghLZfh`_gghjkhxaZgZwdhghfbqDmj]uakl.ZHgZb hk_lbeb _
ki_dlj \hijhkh\ ijh LZfh`_gguc Khxa b bo \u\h^u aZdexqZebk
- <_^_gh?<LLK klZg_dexq_\ubfaf_g_gbljbf_jgh92% ?<L
hkgh\ZgZlZjbn_JhkkbkbhlhjugZijZ\e_ggZaZsbljmhkkbckdb
ijhba\h^bl_hel_bcfihjlZbklbfmebjh\ZgjbohlZlj_[bl_e^jcm]bkoljZg
LK gZ jhkkbckdmx.ijW^lmdlZjbjZajZ[hlZgguc ^ey [e,Z]Z gjhkkb
Duj]uaklZgZ
- <ihke_^]ghb^uDuj]uakklZegvaZ\bkhlejwdkikbjblZZckdb
lh\Zj,h\\\habfuoh hq_gvgbadhlcZjbnghkclZ\d\ jZfdZcmijhr_gghc
ijhp_^mjv Jhkkbx b DZ,alZokfZgvr_ck,l_iMagb_dbklZg b LZ^`bd
Hq_\b^qghm ^Z`__keb Duj]uakl,ZmgkbgeL_\gkbkl_mifb_lj \LK-KgZ
dZaZokdjlZcgbpa_gZqbl_ekvggbhabwlhl\b^lhj]h\elbjm^ghklv aZdexqZ
\ gZoh`^_gbb kihkh[Z Z^ZilZpbb Hd^gwhlbea\khalfmZgphkbdy\ey_lky
klbfmebjhZlaZ\gbb^lbmhokgh\gudlh-jk\evkdbh]ahyckbl\Z
l_dklbevgjhncfure_gghkJlZa\blbl_dklbevgjhncfure_gghkalZb\bkbbl
ijbf_g_gbgybadblcZjbnguklZ\hdgZ bfihjl ld,Zgb\ dhf[bgZpbkb
ijhl_dpbhgbkklZlbfbhZfgpZ]hlh\ur_cgubja^_e\byZfdZo).<LH
- <_^_g?b<LLKijb_^dlih\ur_gbikljZ[bl_evpk_dgPo_gugZ
lh\Zjubfihjlbjm_fu_ ba,kgjZgbalfK_gygkhkyp_gu gZ lh\Zju ba kljZg
aZjm[_`vy aZf_lgh:\\hafZlkbemb ba kljZg ^Zevg_khZagZmlZfg\hlyy
^hjh-_gZklh,eqyldhbfihjbaJhkkkbZgijlZdlbqyu[fhevrbgkl_
kemq,Z_\
3<dhg_qghf,_bkle]b_LZfh`_gguc Khxa [m^_l nmgdpb,hhgbmjh\Z
Duj]uakl,ZggZkhfg,_gkhlv \hafh`ghklv ihdZaZlv k_[y \k_fm fbjm
khxagbdZ wlhc hj]lZgbafZqbb\ gZklhys__ \j_fy lhj]h\u_ hlghr_
kh[hc \lj_o kljZgZo LZfh`_iggbuhZKhxa^Z\gZ_agZbc lh\Zjhh[hjh
dZ`^h]h baGgbloZfh`_gguc Khxa g_ ^he`_g ij_\jZlblvky \ jugl
beb ^jm]hc,kJ^Zgbkl Zevguf ijbrehkv [u [ulv _fm kujv_\uf bl
ihlj_[e_gb_f _]h.lh>eZyjhwlh]h g_h[oh^bfh kha^Zlv mkeh\by
jZ\ghijZ\guc iheblbdb \ hlghr_gby,okhZkklhlsghuo pjhgfure_ggu
hljZke,_kch\f_klguo l_og,he]kbhcl_lkl_ggh bo j_amevlZlu lh
jZkij_^_eylvky jZ"\e-hdlhjfglbjh\Ze :abf`Zg B[jZbfk<Duj]uZaa_l
Lmm»K.m[18]
<aZdexq_gb_ fh`gh,qhlhf_lkblvbgl_]jZpb_c \ LK ihy\eyxl
\hafh`ghklb ^ey gZr,dchlhljuZ_gufu ^he`gu ijbf,qdbhlwhlZbdlbq_kdb_
nZdlhju ihfh]Zeb j_rZlv wdhghfbq_kdb_ ijh[e_fu

*Список использованной литературы*:


1. GZpbhgZevguc klZlbklbq_kdbc dhfbl_l DuKjhupbkZdehvghJ_k wdhghfbq_kdh_ iheh`_gb_ Duj]ua-ykgbZcj2013.kim[ebdb
2. Khg QZgkOZjgbc gZmqguc khljm^gbd Dhj_ckdh]h bgklbl wdhghfbq_kdhc,ihZeb_le2001,":gZeba gZ hkgh_ ]jZ\blZpbhggh lhj]h\eb Dhj_b b ^_ckl\bx j_]bhgZevgh]"h lhj]h\h]h f_oZgbafZ
3. FhoZffZ^ JZofZg,FPZhDmaZmdjmevl_l [mo]Zel_jkNdbhgZlgkhq\uZ NZdmevl_l Wdhghfbdb Mbgb\b_jkgb_lkZZ X`gh]h D2009,k"eh_lg^gZpbZe lhj]h\eb :\kljZZebgZbeba ]jZ\blZpbhg".ghc fh^_eb
4. Lhqbpdz,yFB]be_\kd.bc<gJrgyy lhj]h\ey Duj]uakdh:c J_k khklhygb_ b i_jki_dl2001.ghy[jv
5. l_j_[h_\.<lhkke_^kl\by \klmie_gby Duj]uaklZgZ \ LZfh`_g ^ey jugdZ ljm^Z b q_eh_q_kdh]hBbdBZ?b,2013Z kljZgu


[18] B[jZbfh\lexku b fbgmkuDuj]ua L,30mkxme2013]. ‹ 58 (23749)

6. ;_rbfh\.:<ebygb_ LZfh`_gghkhxaZ gZ wdhghfbdm Dujh
:ij_e2010.
7. JZofZgZeb_\ZBkihevah\Zgb_ ^_lkdh]h ljm^Z \ mkeh\
hlghr_gb\dhj_n_j2013.
8. JhfZgh\bq. **H**k=h[_gghklb nmgdpbhgbjh\Zgby jugdZ mk
h\j_f_gguo wdhghfbq_kdb\hlhjlgm_r2013c
9. www.stat.kg
10. www.eabr.org
11. www.worldbank.org