1. Nhg_ldZeud ^bZe[20] dlbaf^_j

FZgZk l'j'e'j Ze^ug^Z @Zdui `ueduеZjug l]'e^']'g d_ ^bnlhg]mgm dhe^hglmi @Zduilu l'f'gd ^'c k ce'l'l

8. DZc^Zg d_e^b,[8m;hZjm^_`ijq we_,meZj ^_i

8. DZd mrm d g^_,i7m[fZe;^Zduj [he,[h^m

7. Lhh [Zrug^Z l[8ddDm[heZ [wwf Za^uj(1.57).Zj

:elu kZi uj^Z wibdZeud kZel [hxgqZ FZgZk f_g_g :ddmeZ k j'll'e:l

LZeZk `ZgZ L rl d duj]ua^Zjugug lbebg^_ mqmjZ]Zg l ^bnlhg]mg mg l j (^bZe_dlheh]byeud ljZgkdjbWpbuf^Zru^Zf\egx_g [_e]be,[Zkk fZ^Z [lu[uru Zjduemm [_jbe]. hlhgdWkfZdZuegZe[uj''[Hamgmi d_ebi,@Zdui[hudZfZi k(1.2).gu

KZ]ug[Zc lm[ZkZ lbeqb ^_i dZjhh]h ^Zebe d_elbjk_d @Zd ^Z lZeZklud [he]hg q g wjbgqbe (ZheZjhg]kmuZkj)uaeeu]mi dZ,cjui FZgZklug k c:e']'g

Lmmefz,d'e[fZjd [,Zje^ujui dhxi du,lZc]Z

@Zdru f_g_g `Z,f:Zdg^Zcdui dZglbi l.mjZfug

Lm+lmrmg^Z d'jf.'dWfgZj^_ gqg g lm[Zfug

:lZ^Zg gq_g lm[ZWujge_j^bg `hemg dm[Zfug

:fZgZl `Zguf qudd Zgq Z Wkdb,`_jbf Ze[ZkZf

GZfuk `hemg dmW[Zfeui dZglbi. km[Zfug

LZeZkludlZjqZ wjbgqbe ^bnlhg],mwyeh-kZjdlZLiZkeZc-e',wZdg_ugbg dulZceudlZj wwe,idZe[ZjguugZemmgm d'dk']'g dmkZeu]ug we]_

D'd'l'c^ g Zrug^Z qZ[ue]Zg ZllZj^ug dZclZ lZjlZj q_]bg [be_f^bdd_,kZjeu[Zjkug wdb,_jdbgd_ekbg »w-d^b_i(3,116) FZgZkdZ d_ _ri_c he^hdkhg:kdZe'wck_ikba fZe,kdZhdumk]Zdgu lZceZj^ug Zlu d_e,kZrdZ kZcue]Zg fZe^u ZeZj,ZqeZ[ue]dZg_jZbgdZj^ug qu]ui [he`hemg wkd_ Ze[Zc j[g g [ZcdZ[Z]Zg he^hdkhg^m]mgZ Z ^_cl

DuauelZeZdmdwe^_i,Fuugg[m `_j^_

&a [Zru ^u [be dme ^_i FZgZklu(3.156)g' be dme ^_i

:gug l rl dl d duj]ua wd_gbg Zcujfzehh `ZgZ uj^ug mcc 'eq'f g lZd kZdlhh ZjZd_lbg^_ [bj we_ mqmj^Z wdb l j^ du fZgZkqu mrmg^Zc k ce'ld'g g wkd_ ZeZeu

2. Fhjnheh]byeud ^bZe[21] _dlbaf^_j

:lZe]Zg \Zjbzgllz bqdbebd ^bZe_dlbkbg3_ `]ZZdglZugZlfhdq'dk k'a k'a gk a f_g_g_uZyfddZkkZgug Zj due \Zjb[ZZgrlu[jZr u g)ul r l r g), d'a (d'a g) `ZgZ k'a g^ f_g_gku[flkq"k ZlZ+ku ZlZ ku) gwu`+kb(w`_ kb),gbgb k(bgb kb) g`b[ @Zdui [ZeZemm [he ` j i,[ZeZemm [hehjmgZ [_e]b [_j]_g d_j_f_ll l r g [Zc[bq_ `hjmi k ce'lF'hjnheh]byeud ^bZe_dlbaf^_j]_ meZg]Zg ,fdqZ'jeZj Z f_g_g [Zk.ue^u

8. ;Zc @Zdui Zcllu8.lDrhg^mjZl wd_g dm^Zcuf

8. ;Zc[bq_ [be^b8m;Zmugm^ ^''e'l d_m(1.299)m

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[20] Duj]ua ^bZe_dlbe_jb f_g_g]h\hjehjmgmg Zj [bjbgbg lu[urlud kbkl_f lu[urlZj Zjduemm Zclue]Zg k'a^'j ^nbZge_ldbZaf^dj_i.Z,bZye.bD\uj]:ua ^bZe_dlheh(hdymkm d)b;bfb,2000,78–[_l

[21] M]m k'a^'j `Zeiu(Zw^eZ^)bldbe^_]b^[bichd Z]Z meZg]Zg f q'e'j Zj dZg^Zc ^ `_]h\hj^mg]jZffZlbdZeud 'a]'q'e]g' ue,Zkuad 'ka'ajl`Zqkhhfqm'e'4gZ]jZffZlbdZeud nh)jfZe4Zuurugzg iZc^Z [he]hg+mhmjghmhkbaye'ud ^bZe_dlba ^_i ZlZ(elZle]Zg hdmm d8l_[bbbg

@ZduidZ :l_fbj dZcjue]Zg^Z Zgug lZ`bd wd_gbg Zcujf Zeh
lu[ur ``g^'f'k g dhe^hgmi k ce'l'l

7. @Zdlujuiku [_7.jbggdbZ dhj]hg dua^Zj^ug

8. KZcjZ]Zg m]mi7.lWe bmgb [_d_g1.Z06)gu

@hehc^mg Zyeu dZefZd wd_gbg Z:cujfZehh fZdkZlug^Z

8. :duefZg Zyj_dZ:ucjZgur ^wwj_(Z,l2g)u

:efZg[_llbg dulZc wd_gbg Zcujf:Zehh ZjZd_lbg^_
QZjl `Zjue]Zg wjbgb :efZf[_l_q(2,8132g `_jbgb
QZdlZi [be]_g wj FZgZk
D'd'l'c^ g Zrug^Z d j'rl' Dhrhc,^wjg k@duehlZ FZgZklZg Dh
`_ bebi dZeuaiZkugZ qu,ZZq[Zdc'a^ d ,dZ1euqiZ[urdZ kZcue]Zg fZe^
Zc^Zi d_l]' dulZceZj^ug k ce'rd'g mqmjmg KZ]u:g[Zc l'f'gd ^
Wwg `ZldZg_fZce^uZguid_e^bd_[(Z,Z93)u
W]bj_llbd [ZdZ:ucjZbg]he qh,]memi
:ekujZllud_Z.eDhc]hg wd_g(1,Z18)gu[
;mmjme l g^ g l g g^'
Duj]ua^ug `Zeiu we^bd lbebgbg [ ld e [Zceu]ug `ZgZ Zg
iZc^ZeZgmm^Z KZ]ug[Zc fhjnheh]byeud ^bZe_dlbaf^_j Zgug
iZc^ZeZ,gZue:Zj mcdZrludlu `ZgZ fmmg 'eq'f g lZd kZdlhh]h
fbkZe^Zj d_elbjbe^b

3. E_dkbdZeud ^bZe[22]_dlbaf^_j

<ZjbZgllZ [bj g_q_ hga^h]'hgge_dkbdZeud ^bZe_dlbaf^_j [
dZjZ]Zg^Z d_ bjb.1922-g1926Z`lue^Zj^Z Z^Z[bc lbeb[ba `Z u^Zg
[ZrlZ]Zg. WZ]ug[Zc n_ghf_g `Zeiuwe^bd d[uZj]ua]ubgehZbgZglug
lbebg [Zculmjmhemg dmcfZ dmeZd awwgb ,f_eg_dkbdaZ^euld
^bZe_dlbaf^_j^b `ur `ZgZ Zj[.:gudh(e^h,'gdhe(qZ)dZ[ZZ(`Z)a
`_jbd(lZe])Zd[ZjZg^(ZZgZllm^),adZm(Zeu),g`m^mj(fdmrlm),f_Zkl[l [,
Zdu),uZkl-Zk_dh(ZZduju,g`Z);_ed'(qqh),f_r(qZg)Z,ul j d(dZe,i`Ze])Zg
kucu(jm)c` [` a^']'g ^bZe_dlbebd k:a^'j d_ab]_l
:eZj `_j]bebdl dhehjbllb,WZldhkjZZdhbheu-dZ^jZ:l,ludZZ^Z
kZellu Zcujf ZeZi,dZ'ck:ule]Zg hc,^ZmZ fZd [_e]be'' q g d:gj^Zdg_e]
[ZrdZ ^Z bg^b\b^mZe^mm k,jcq1,dZ_g_jZk[_gl_kbg dhgdj_,ll_rlb
ZeZj^u f g'a^''^' d_j:dl[bej]^bZe_dlbaf^bg d'l,'k]'hge^b]d `ZdlZg
dhe^hgmemr rZjllZj.uFZmjmdu'eq'f g ,kZZeldh_jZpby f_g_g Zkkh
l a, mcdZrludlu dZfku,a[Zdude:qZm Zc,lZZegZ^jZd'jd'f^] q g dua
due.ZFbkZ:eu
:lbe,kZc,u^ j c'QZ]ui [_j ^_k_f qZdfZdlu
:jlug^Z [ZeZ `h,dDl'jm[j^mif k_g^_c Z(1d38)Zdlu
:j[u^u fugqZ ^(1,8)c^_]_g^_ qZdfZdmZ:dZZdQZdfZdlug hj^mg
hllmdhe^hgmemckdZriZc dZefZd
Qucuj^u lZe]Zd [he]hg^h `he[hjklmg ` j'] g:`_]_gb dZf d'j
Khgmg wd_g^[mD^uZjd mjmm duj]ua [m ^Z [Zj
Khjihkmg bq_f^`_(1Z209);Zj]ZgZeud [Z(1Z209))` [
L rl d duj]ua^Zjug^(ZZ[ù^,ZZbZZju[,'l', w ^_]_g fZZgb^_ Z^
lbeb[ba^_ dhe)^`hmgfmZekgZZ Zl Zlh`Zgq[mq_dl''q fZZgb^e_dhq'k^Z
[bjb]bi'a ZjZ mc.dZrhug^hc we_k`a^Z`m^lZjcg^«[ZZj»u«[l g
fZZgb^_ :d[ZelZ @Zduilu k c gq e']'g^' dm[Zg]Zg^Zg @Zdui
k ce':cl

[22] ;e]be [bj ^bZe dlbgbg ` Zgug]h\hjmgmg e dkbdZkug^Z [bj g_jk
Z^Z[bc lbe^]b ZlZeurugug [ZrdZ [bj]me'kdae_dkZfZe]Zg– ke'ad^kbdZeud
^bZe_dlbaf^_j ^(:lZZelZZegZwf]81d-lbg)b

K c gld'g [hekh dm^Zcuf Zj
K c]'g ^ Ze]Zg .mF^bZgc]uffbg]_g Zlu ^u
Dm[ZgldZg [hekh dm^Zcuf :llZg dmjm dZe]Zgu
Dmj ZllZg [_j_f (1,572) cuf dm^Zc]Z ^:(1,70) ^u
@h]hjdm uj kZilZjugf^_g_dgm^mZc(ZjuaZljfZgf_g_gmZcdZrdZgug
k_a_[bZlk'a g' hg^hg(^Zjhmjua Zjf Zgfm–aZjdZc,]dZj Zbe,_dl g ,q
kmj,hhZeZi .`f[ZZgbkb kbghgbf^bd dZlurlZ [he]hg f_g_g lu[
mcdZrludlu l a'. Ze[Zcl
;ZjZ `ZldZg `hemgQZed_ ^_c [Zkui [Zc[bqd_
;ZjZg^Zedlj 'e^ Q_e_dkdmmkmg (1,48)Zgu
^_]_g kZi uj^ug w [Zrdu k'a^'(jdZg(ZlZmjhgZZmZ q(eZdZ_]_g
^bZe_dlbebd k'a^'j Zeebl_jZpbygu l.a q g d_j_dl_e^b
:rud hxg ZlZ[ua D'r dZe]Zg d'd `Zrud
:gZ [m_j]_ `Z(1,102) DZgu dZe]Zg [(3,193)rud
>_iZlZe]Zgujk Zil Zjug^ZZeebl_jZpbyfgugl_aZg`Z[gmZdrud wyl
^_]_g^bZe_dlbaf^_jZlZcueZid_j_dl_e]_gbgwkd_ZeZeu
@h]hjm^Zd_elbjbe]_gujkZilZjug^ZKZ]ug[Zcn_ghf_gZclui[
_j_dl
aZjue[he]hgk'a^'j^ hj^m`ZgZw[bf_g_gue]Zid'jd'f^ dl dZfkuad
ahjjhevhcgh]hgmg.wDk'djdkfZedZleudZfkua duemm^Z
KZ]ug[Zc^ug `Zeiu we^bd lbeb[ba^bg d'j']'k g^'] [ld e
kZdlZc Ze]Zg–uddmeZfdZ awwgb lZ dZeluj.ui kmdlZg^ujZl